

The Pastoral Constitution on the Church in the Modern World

***Gaudium et Spes* (December 7, 1965)**

Preface – The Church and the Human Family

Introduction – The Human Situation Today

- A. Hope and Anguish
- B. Profound Changes
- C. Imbalances
- D. Aspirations
- E. Deeper Questioning

PART ONE – The Church and the Human Vocation

Chapter I – The Dignity of the Human Person

- A. The Image of God
- B. Essential Human Nature
- C. Human Dignity
- D. Human Freedom
- E. The mystery of Death
- F. Atheism
- G. Christ, the New Man

Chapter II – The Human Community

- A. Community as God's Design
- B. Interdependence
- C. The Common Good
- D. Respect

E. Social Justice

F. Human Solidarity

Chapter III – Human Activity in the Universe

A. Value

B. Regulation

C. Autonomy of Earthly Affairs

D. Effect of Sin

E. Fulfillment in Paschal Mystery

Chapter IV – Church’s Role in Modern World

A. Mutuality

B. The Church’s Help to Individuals

C. The Church’s Help to Society

D. The Laity’s Special Role

E. The World’s Gifts to the Church

F. Christ: Alpha and Omega

PART TWO – Urgent Problems

Chapter I – Marriage and the Family

Chapter II – Proper Development of Culture

- Section 1 – Culture Today
- Section 2 – Principles for Development
- Section 3 – Urgent Duties of Christians

Chapter III – Economic and Social Life

- Section 1 – Economic Development
- Section 2 – Principles

Chapter IV – The Political Community

- A. Modern Public Life
- B. Nature and Purpose of Political Community
- C. Participation
- D. Political Community and the Church

Chapter V – Peace and Human Solidarity

- A. The Nature of Peace
 - Section 1 – Avoidance of War
 - Nature of Modern Warfare
 - Prevention of War
 - Section 2 – Establishment of International Community
 - International Organizations
 - Economic Cooperation
 - Useful Norms
 - International Aid
 - The Church in the International Community
 - Christians in International Organizations

Conclusion

- A. The Role of Christians and Local Churches
- B. Dialogue among All Peoples
- C. The World Brought to Fulfillment